

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A semiconductor device comprising:
 - a semiconductor substrate having a main surface; and
 - an element isolation trench formed on said main surface of said semiconductor substrate, said element isolation trench being substantially filled with an insulator, wherein
 - the trench width of an upper end of said element isolation trench is larger than the trench width of a bottom surface while the length of a side surface located between said upper end and an end of said bottom surface is larger than the length of a straight line connecting said upper end and said end of said bottom surface, and
 - said side surface of said element isolation trench includes:
 - a first side surface located in the vicinity of said upper end of said element isolation trench and formed to be substantially perpendicular to and extending downwardly from said main surface of said semiconductor substrate,
 - a second side surface located in the vicinity of said bottom surface of said element isolation trench and formed to be substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate, and
 - a substantially single, straight and linearly inclined third side surface directly connecting said first side surface and said second side surface with each other.

2. (Currently Amended) ~~The semiconductor device according to claim 1,~~ A semiconductor device comprising:
 - a semiconductor substrate having a main surface; and

an element isolation trench formed on said main surface of said semiconductor substrate,
said element isolation trench being substantially filled with an insulator, wherein

the trench width of an upper end of said element isolation trench is larger than the trench
width of a bottom surface while the length of a side surface located between said upper end and an
end of said bottom surface is larger than the length of a straight line connecting said upper end and
said end of said bottom surface, and

said side surface of said element isolation trench includes:

a first side surface located in the vicinity of said upper end of said element isolation trench
and formed to be substantially perpendicular to and extending downwardly from said main surface
of said semiconductor substrate,

a second side surface located in the vicinity of said bottom surface of said element isolation
trench and formed to be substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor
substrate, and

a substantially inclined third side surface directly connecting said first side surface and said
second side surface with each other, wherein

the section of at least a central portion of said side surface of said element isolation trench
exhibits a ~~curved shape~~ substantially curvilinear S shape having an angle of inclination gradually
steepened toward a downward direction perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor
substrate.

Claims 3-5 (Cancelled)

6. (Previously Presented) The semiconductor device according to claim 1, wherein

the third side surface is linearly inclined with respect to the main surface of the semiconductor substrate.

7. (Canceled)

8. (Withdrawn) A method of fabricating a semiconductor device comprising steps of:
forming an etching mask on a prescribed region of a main surface of a semiconductor substrate; and

forming an element isolation trench by etching said semiconductor substrate through said etching mask, wherein

said step of forming said element isolation trench includes a step of forming said element isolation trench under an etching condition more readily forming a sidewall protective film in an opening of said semiconductor substrate than an etching condition for forming an element isolation trench having a side surface substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate and under such an etching condition that etching gas self-controllably reduces a reduction ratio of the trench width due to reduction of an etching area following reduction of the trench width when performing etching to gradually reduce the width of said element isolation trench.

9. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 8, further comprising steps of:

forming a silicon oxide film on said main surface of said semiconductor substrate and thereafter forming a silicon nitride film for defining said etching mask on said silicon oxide film,

anisotropically etching prescribed regions of said silicon nitride film and said silicon oxide film thereby patterning said silicon nitride film and said silicon oxide film, and

also anisotropically etching a surface of said semiconductor substrate when anisotropically etching said prescribed regions of said silicon nitride film and said silicon oxide film thereby forming an opening having a side surface substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate,

in advance of said step of forming said element isolation trench.

10. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 8, wherein

the section of at least a central portion of said side surface of said element isolation trench is formed to exhibit a curved shape having an angle of inclination gradually steepened toward a downward direction perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate.

11. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 10, wherein

the section of said side surface of said element isolation trench is formed to substantially have an S shape.

12. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 10, wherein

the section of a part of said side surface of said element isolation trench close to said upper end is formed to be substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate.

13. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 10, wherein

the section of a part of said side surface of said element isolation trench close to said bottom surface is formed to be substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate.

14. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 8, further comprising a step of embedding an insulator in said element isolation trench.

15. (Withdrawn) A method of fabricating a semiconductor device comprising steps of:
forming an etching mask on a prescribed region of a main surface of a semiconductor substrate;

forming a first side surface substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate by anisotropically etching said semiconductor substrate through said etching mask;

thereafter switching an etching condition to an etching condition more readily forming a sidewall protective film in an opening of said semiconductor substrate for etching said semiconductor substrate thereby forming a second side surface; and

thereafter switching said etching condition to an anisotropic etching condition for anisotropically etching said semiconductor substrate thereby forming a third side surface substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate.

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16. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 15, further comprising steps of:

forming a silicon oxide film on said main surface of said semiconductor substrate and thereafter forming a silicon nitride film for defining said etching mask on said silicon oxide film,

anisotropically etching prescribed regions of said silicon nitride film and said silicon oxide film thereby patterning said silicon nitride film and said silicon oxide film, and

also anisotropically etching a surface of said semiconductor substrate when anisotropically etching said prescribed regions of said silicon nitride film and said silicon oxide film thereby forming an opening having a side surface substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate,

in advance of said step of forming said element isolation trench.

17. (Withdrawn) The method of fabricating a semiconductor device according to claim 15, further comprising a step of embedding an insulator in said element isolation trench.

18. (Currently Amended) A semiconductor device comprising:
a semiconductor substrate having a main surface; and
an element isolation trench formed on said main surface of said semiconductor substrate, said element isolation trench being substantially filled with an insulator, wherein

the trench width of an upper end of said element isolation trench is larger than the trench width of a bottom surface, the trench comprising:

a first side surface located in the vicinity of said upper end of said element isolation trench and formed to be substantially perpendicular to and extending downwardly from said main surface of said semiconductor substrate,

a second side surface located in the vicinity of said bottom surface of said element isolation trench and formed to be substantially perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate, and

a third side surface, directly connecting said first side surface and said second side surface with each other, which ~~has a substantially S shape or~~ is substantially single, straight and linearly inclined with respect to the main surface or exhibits a substantially curvilinear S shape having an angle of inclination gradually steepened toward a downward direction perpendicular to said main surface of said semiconductor substrate.